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02.00.04 -

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«10» 2013 14.00 . 212.204.11 -

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«8» 2013 .

. 212.204.11 lypouwla . .

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, (H⁺, Li⁺, Na⁺, K⁺, Rb⁺, Cs⁺),

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-4 ,

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1.

2.

3.

4.

«Ion transport in organic and inorganic membranes» (17-- 2011, 2013); 16-- 2011, 2013). -2011, 2013» (**« «** 07-08-00602-), (**« »**. 5 3 2 120 15 25 133 «Nafion», « 2. _

/ -4 -4 «Supra 50 VP» («LEO», 1 . 1. -«Nexus» «Nicolet» c «Pike Technologies» («MIRacle ATR»). «Netzsch TG 209 F1» 25÷150°C 5 ./ - 10÷20 -0.0001 ³. -001» 5. 24 . «Vario Microcube Elementar»⁴. CHNS-. .().

NaCl 24 . 20÷100° «2 -1» 10 ÷ 6 / $^{+}/Me^{+}$ () -002») **« «** 001» KCl. **3.1.**

,

100÷500 . 30÷70%.

100 .

, 500 .

(- / .) 1

, .1,

300 .

•

~ 6÷6.5 - / 550 .

6.0 5.0 4.0 8 3.0 2.0 1.0 (.2,), (.2,).

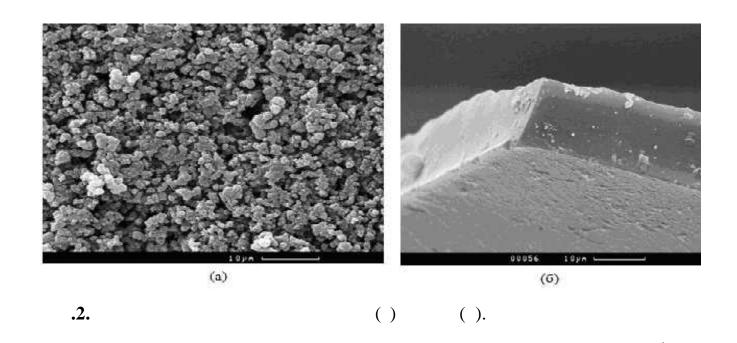
.1.

600

400

Время сульфирования, ч.

200



C, H, S, O, Na

.1.

-

1 n .% .% SO_3H , /. /1 . . \mathbf{S} \mathbf{S} 0 Na 0 Na 0.0 0 0 51.7 **6.2** 42.1 0.0 51.5 6.5 42.0 0.0 0.0 $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_n$ 49.2 5.9 42.3 49.0 42.0 2.0 0.2 0.46 1.6 1.0 **6.0** 1.0 $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_5SO_3Na$ 1.5 0.29 0.64 48.3 **5.8** 42.4 2.0 48.5 6.0 42.0 2.0 1.5 $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_7(SO_3Na)_2$ 0.33 47.8 **5.7** 42.4 2.4 **1.7 47.0 6.0** 42.5 2.5 0.74 2.0 $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_3SO_3Na$ **5.0** 0.5 1.09 46.3 **5.2** 42.8 3.2 2.5 46.5 42.5 3.5 2.5 $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_2SO_3Na$ 41.5 **5.0** 43.0 4.4 42.0 **5.0** 5.5 4.5 1 2.00 6.1 43.0 $C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}SO_3Na$ 2 43.5 3.44 34.6 4.2 43.6 10.3 **7.3 35.0** 4.0 10.5 **7.0** $C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}(SO_3Na)_2$

, 210÷2190 /
(.2).

«Nafion» (900÷1100 /), «Gore Select»
(900÷1100 /) «DOWEX» (800 /),

(

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| n SO ₃ H /1 | | , | , - /. |
|------------------------|---|-----|--------|
| 0.2 | (C ₁₈ H ₂₆ O ₁₁) ₅ SO ₃ Na | 24 | 0.46 |
| 0.29 | | 48 | 0.64 |
| 0.33 | $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_7(SO_3Na)_2$ | 96 | 0.74 |
| 0.5 | (C ₁₈ H ₂₆ O ₁₁) ₃ SO ₃ Na | 192 | 1.07 |
| 1 | $(C_{18}H_{26}O_{11})_2SO_3Na$ | 360 | 2.00 |
| 2 | C ₁₈ H ₂₆ O ₁₁ SO ₃ Na C ₁₈ H ₂₆ O ₁₁ (SO ₃ Na) ₂ | 552 | 3.44 |

 SO_3H - , 1

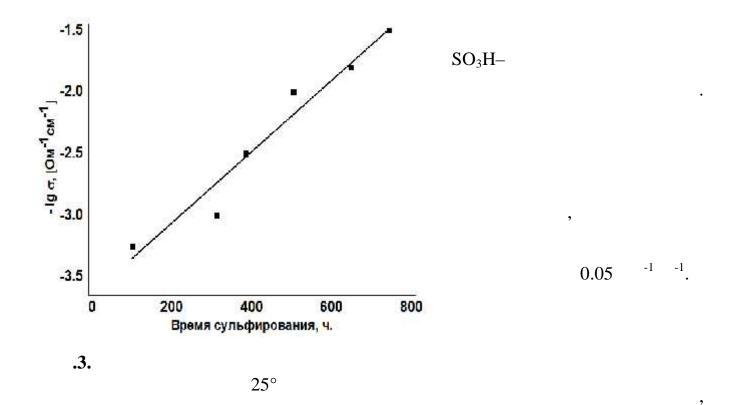
(.3) 25, -4 , $\sim 0.07 -1 -1.$

0.07

2

(.3).

•



(.3). 150 .

3

| | , • | E _a , / |
|---|-----|--------------------|
| 1 | 48 | 30.7±0.4 |
| 2 | 96 | 21.9±0.3 |
| 3 | 192 | 17.0±0.3 |
| 4 | 360 | 12.3±0.2 |
| 5 | 552 | 5.9±0.2 |

(.4). .4

4

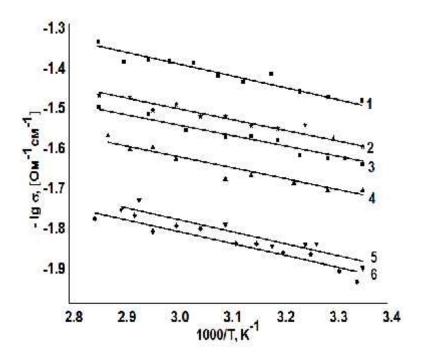
-4

3.2 - /.

| / | | E _a , / | , .%. |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| 1 | -H ⁺ | 13.5±0.5 | 60% |
| 2 | -Li ⁺ | 14.3±0.3 | 43% |
| 3 | -Na ⁺ | 13.7±0.4 | 42% |
| 4 | $-\mathbf{K}^{+}$ | 14.3±0.4 | 41% |
| 5 | $-\mathbf{R}\mathbf{b}^{+}$ | 14.7±0.5 | 34% |
| 6 | -Cs ⁺ | 14.9±0.4 | 31% |

(.4).

, (.4).



.4. (.5).

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| | | , 2/ |
|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 0.1M HCl | H ₂ O | (1.4±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ |
| 0.1M LiCl | H ₂ O | (1.5±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M NaCl | H ₂ O | (1.2±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M KCl | H ₂ O | (1.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M RbCl | H ₂ O | (9.2±0.6)·10 ⁻⁸ |
| 0.1M CsCl | H ₂ O | (8.1±0.6)·10 ⁻⁸ |

6 H⁺/Me⁺ (²/) 3.2 - / .

| | | , 2/ |
|----------|-----------|----------------------------|
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M LiCl | (1.5±0.3)·10 ⁻⁶ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M NaCl | (9.5±0.3)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M KCl | (8.9±0.6)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M RbCl | (8.9±0.6)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M CsCl | (8.8±0.7)·10 ⁻⁷ |

. $H^{+}\!/Me^{+}$

(.5, 6) ,

•

3.2.

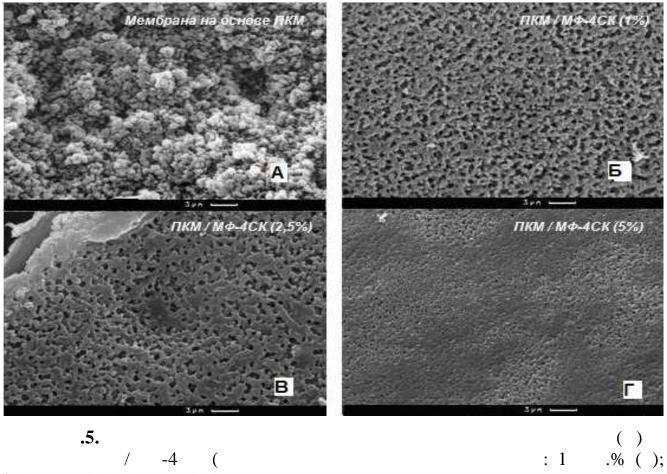
-4 1÷5 .%

1, 2.5 5 .%.

1 .% -4

5 .% -4 (.5,).

(.5 , , ,)



2.5 .% (); 5 .% ()).

,

/ -4

(.7).

,

, (d ~ 300) , ,

. $(\ ^{2}/c) \qquad \qquad / \ \ ^{-4}$

| | | -4 (1%) | -4 (2.5%) | -4 (5%) |
|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 0.1M HCl | H ₂ O | (4.6±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (2.3±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (2.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M LiCl | H ₂ O | (9.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (2.4±0.2)·10 ⁻⁷ | (2.2±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M NaCl | H ₂ O | (1.3±0.2)·10 ⁻⁶ | (1.5±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (1.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M KCl | H ₂ O | (1.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (2.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (1.2±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M RbCl | H ₂ O | (1.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (2.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (1.2±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |
| 0.1M CsCl | H ₂ O | (1.2±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (2.3±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ | (1.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁷ |

-4 H^+/Me^+

/ -4

(.7, 8).

 $H^{+}/Me^{+}(^{2}/)$

| | | -4 1% | -4 2.5% | -4 5% |
|----------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M LiCl | (3.1±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | $(7.5\pm0.1)\cdot10^{-6}$ | (1.3±0.1)·10 ⁻⁵ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M NaCl | (3.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (6.3±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (1.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁵ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M KCl | (3.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (4.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (9.0±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M RbCl | (2.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (4.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (9.8±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ |
| 0.1M HCl | 0.1M CsCl | (2.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (4.9±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ | (9.8±0.1)·10 ⁻⁶ |

/ -4 , (.9).

-4 . ,

-4 ,

/

-1.5 -3.0 ΠΚΜ / ΜΦ-4CK 5% ПКМ / МФ-4СК (5%) ПКМ / МФ-4СК 2,5% ПКМ / МФ-4СК (2,5%) ПКМ / МФ-4СК 1% ПКМ / МФ-4СК (1%) - Ig a, [Om⁻¹cm⁻¹] 5.2 5.2 0.5 - 1g ~ [OM-1*cM-1] -4.0 -3.0 -4.5 2.8 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.4 2.8 3.0 3.2 1000/T,K-1 1000/T, K-1 () () **.6**. 5 2.5 (). 4 .% (1); .% (3) () 9 / -4

| | | , / | |
|------|------|----------|---------|
| | | | |
| / -4 | 1% | 11.2±0.8 | 9.6±0.6 |
| / -4 | 2.5% | 8.7±0.9 | 7.6±0.9 |
| / -4 | 5% | 7.7±0.4 | 5.4±0.8 |

4.

1.

-4 .

2. , -4 5 .%

, 1.5

6 .%

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3.
4.
30÷70 %.
6.5
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                                            .%
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3.
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   75/24. /
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